

41 読むこと

Let's give it a try!	解答例
<p>1. 2つの読解スタイルのうち、トップダウン式で読むのが適切な英文、ボトムアップ式で読むのが適切な英文を探しなさい。</p>	<p>2. の英文のように、スキーマがある英文は、それを生かしながら読み進める。スキーマがあまり活用できない以下のような英文は、単語→文→段落→文章とボトムアップ式に読み進めるが、リーディングにより情報を得るのが本来の姿であろう。いずれにせよトピック・センテンスには注意を払いたい。</p> <p>A naked mole rat's body is built for survival in dark underground tunnels. It can move its front teeth independently, bringing them close together or apart like chopsticks. The teeth grow constantly, and are kept short by chewing on hard things. Several generations live together in one complex system of tunnels.</p> <p>(2/2/2019, MAINICHI WEEKLY, p16)</p>
<p>2. 学習者にとって内容が身近に感じられる英文を用意し、その英文でどんな読解の授業ができそうかアイデアを出し合いなさい。</p>	<p>日本語でも多く報道されているニュースなので、slow learners も抵抗なく読み進めることが出来るであろう。</p> <p>Qs &amp; As や T - F quizzes など内容理解の活動が考えられる。また、(1)～(3)は難語と思われるが、スキーマを活用して意味を推測できるであろう。(1)活動を中断する (2)記者会見 (3)解散した</p> <p>In a move that shocked fans, popular boy band Arashi said Jan. 27 that it will <sup>(1)</sup> <u>go on hiatus</u> at the end of 2020.</p> <p>“Around the middle of June 2017, I told other members that I wanted to end activities as Arashi for now and that I wanted to live freely,” Satoshi Ono, the leader of the five-member idol group, said in a hastily arranged <sup>(2)</sup> <u>news conference</u> in Tokyo. “I’ve discussed this many times with other members and decided that the date will be the end of 2020,” Ono said.</p> <p>“I wanted to get away from this world and experience a normal life,” he said. The news comes after another popular boy band group, SMAP, <sup>(3)</sup> <u>disbanded</u> at the end of 2016. Both groups shot to fame as part of the stable of giant entertainment agency Johnny &amp; Associates.</p>

	<p>Asked repeatedly whether he plans to come back, Ono said he didn't know.</p> <p>Fans across Japan and Asia reacted quickly.</p> <p>"It cannot be possible," one fan tweeted. "Fans are crying," said a Taiwan newspaper in its online edition. (The Japan Times alpha, February 8, 2019, p.4)</p> <p>Q: What does Ono want to do after the end of 2020?</p> <p>T or F: Not only Japanese fans but also Asian fans were sad to hear the news.</p>
<p>3. 未知語になりそうな難語を英文から抽出し、その意味はどのように推測できるか話し合いなさい。</p>	<p>In my opinion, better communication can help break down the prejudices against foreign workers.</p> <p>下線部の語の意味は、接頭辞 pre=before, 語根 judice=judge で、根拠がないのに、前もって先入観をもって判断してしまう「偏見・差別意識」と推測できる。</p>